

## Exercises(I) (詳細證明)

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1. Prove that every  $2k$ -regular graph can be decomposed into  $k$  2-factors.
2. Let  $n - 1 \geq m_1 \geq m_2 \geq \cdots \geq m_t \geq 1$  such that  $\sum_{i=1}^t m_i = \binom{n}{2}$ . Prove that  $K_n$  can be decomposed into  $t$  paths  $Z_1, Z_2, \dots, Z_t$  such that  $\|Z_i\| = m_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, t$ .
3. Prove that  $C_6 | K_n$  if and only if  $n \equiv 1$  or  $9 \pmod{12}$ .
4. Let  $T_1, T_2, \dots, T_{n-1}$  be either stars or paths such that  $\|T_i\| = i$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1$ . Prove that  $K_n = T_1 + T_2 + \cdots + T_{n-1}$ .
5. Prove that every tree of size  $\binom{n+1}{2}$  has an ASD.
6. Let  $T$  be a graph in Figure 1. Prove that  $K_{11}$  can be decomposed into 10 ascending subgraphs  $G_1 \leq G_2 \leq \cdots \leq G_{10}$  such that  $G_{10} \cong G$ .

