

# Graph Theory (II), Exercise (I)

Due Apr. 18, 2007.

1. Prove that a graph is planar if and only if it does not contain a Kuratowski subgraph.
2. Use Kuratowski's Theorem to prove that  $G$  is planar if and only if neither  $K_5$  nor  $K_{3,3}$  is a minor of  $G$ .
3. Prove that every 3-connected graph with at least 6 vertices that contains a subdivision of  $K_5$  also contains a subdivision of  $K_{3,3}$ .
4. Find the thickness of  $K_n$ .
5. Find the thickness of  $K_{n,n}$ .
6. Find the crossing number of  $K_{3,3,3}$ .
7. Find the crossing number of  $K_{m,n}$ .
8. Let  $G$  be a  $(p, q)$ -graph which has a 2-cell embedding on the surface  $S_\gamma$  with  $r$  regions. Prove that  $p - q + r = 2 - 2\gamma$ .
9. Find a 2-cell embedding of  $K_6$  on the surface  $S_t$  for each  $t \in \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$ .
10. Prove that if  $G$  is embeddable on  $S_\gamma$ , then  $G$  has at most  $3(p - 2 + 3\gamma)$  edges where  $|G| = p$ .